

21.—Birthplace of the People of the Prairie Provinces, 1911-1916.

Birthplace.	Population.		Increase.		Distribution.	
	1911.	1916.			1911.	1916.
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Canada.....	690,938	926,423	235,485	34.1	52.0	54.6
British Islands.....	233,358	282,263	48,905	21.0	17.6	16.6
British Possessions ¹	3,412	3,597	185	5.4	0.2	0.2
Total British-born.....	927,708	1,212,283	284,575	30.7	69.8	71.4
Europe.....	227,931	278,827	50,896	22.3	17.1	16.4
Asia.....	4,834	6,833	1,999	41.4	0.4	0.4
United States.....	167,314	197,855	30,541	18.3	12.6	11.7
Africa.....	65	59	—6	—9.2	—	—
Other Countries.....	873	1,574	701	80.3	0.1	0.1
Total Foreign-born.....	401,017	485,937¹	84,920¹	21.2	30.2	28.6
Total Population.....	1,328,725	1,698,220	369,495	27.8	100.0	100.0
Manitoba.....	198,072	264,292	66,220	33.4	14.9	15.6
Saskatchewan.....	105,427	193,401	87,974	83.4	7.9	11.4
Alberta.....	75,212	128,211	52,999	70.5	5.7	7.5
Prairie Provinces².....	378,711	585,904	207,193	54.7	28.5	34.5

¹Includes 789 alien enemies of unknown birthplace. ²Contained in figures for Canada given above.

22.—Population of Prairie Provinces 10 years of age and over who cannot speak English, 1916.

Origins.	POPULATION 10 YEARS AND OVER.								
	Total.	British-born.	Foreign-born.	Unable to speak English.					
				Total.		British-born.		Foreign-born.	
				No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.
British races.....	734,923	638,449	96,474	123	1	99	1	24	1
French.....	65,050	47,270	17,780	7,962	12.2	5,532	11.7	2,430	13.7
German.....	93,925	25,518	68,407	10,829	11.5	3,170	12.4	7,659	11.2
Austro-Hungarian.....	86,753	12,437	74,316	30,360	35.0	2,739	22.0	27,621	37.2
Belgian.....	6,630	684	5,946	1,003	15.1	49	7.2	954	16.0
Chinese.....	5,580	23	5,827	1,098	18.8	—	—	1,098	18.8
Danish.....	6,971	840	6,131	95	1.4	3	0.4	92	1.5
Dutch.....	15,561	7,037	8,524	1,738	11.2	1,140	16.2	598	7.0
Finnish.....	2,686	271	2,415	502	18.7	33	12.2	469	19.4
Icelandic.....	12,247	4,558	7,689	913	7.5	34	0.7	879	11.4
Indian.....	27,773	27,388	385	15,170	54.6	14,929	54.5	241	62.6
Italian.....	3,814	256	3,558	432	11.3	7	2.7	425	11.9
Jewish.....	16,212	2,250	13,962	1,065	6.6	9	0.4	1,056	7.6
Norwegian.....	34,780	1,721	33,059	744	2.1	13	0.8	731	2.2
Polish.....	17,919	2,556	15,363	4,880	27.2	404	15.8	4,476	29.1
Russian.....	40,643	8,814	31,829	11,019	27.1	3,115	35.3	7,904	24.8
Swedish.....	27,796	2,664	25,132	949	3.4	14	0.5	935	3.7
Ukranian.....	22,515	3,648	18,867	8,954	39.8	980	26.9	7,974	42.3
Various.....	18,326	4,557	13,769	4,589	25.0	1,617	35.5	2,972	21.6
Total.....	1,240,374	790,941	449,433	102,425	8.3	33,887	4.3	68,538	15.2

¹ Less than one-tenth of one per cent.